

1. A particle's velocity is given in ft/sec by the equation $v(t) = 6t^2 - 6t - 12$, find:

a) the displacement of the particle in the first 4 seconds

b) the total distance traveled by the particle on the same interval as in part a

$$a) \int_0^4 6t^2 - 6t - 12 \, dt$$

$$2t^3 - 3t^2 - 12t \Big|_0^4$$

$$[2(4)^3 - 3(4)^2 - 12(4)] - [0]$$

$$128 - 48 - 48$$

$$32 \text{ ft.}$$

$$b) 0 = 6t^2 - 6t - 12$$

$$0 = 6(t^2 - t - 2)$$

$$0 = 6(t-2)(t+1)$$

$$t = 2 \text{ sec} \quad t = -1 \text{ sec}$$

$$\left| \int_0^2 6t^2 - 6t - 12 \, dt \right| + \int_2^4 6t^2 - 6t - 12 \, dt$$

$$2t^3 - 3t^2 - 12t \Big|_0^2$$

$$2t^3 - 3t^2 - 12t \Big|_2^4$$

$$[2(2)^3 - 3(2)^2 - 12(2)] - [0] \quad [32] + [20]$$

$$16 - 12 - 24$$

$$|-20| +$$

$$52$$

$$= 72 \text{ ft.}$$

2. Approximate $\int_0^4 x^2 - 3 \, dx$ using:

a) left endpoints with 8 sub-intervals

b) right endpoints with 8 sub-intervals

c) midpoint rule with 8 sub-intervals

d) trapezoid rule using 8 sub-intervals

$$\Delta x = \frac{4-0}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x_0 = 0 \quad x_1 = .5 \quad x_2 = 1 \quad x_3 = 1.5 \quad x_4 = 2$$

$$x_5 = 2.5 \quad x_6 = 3 \quad x_7 = 3.5 \quad x_8 = 4$$

$$a) (.5) [f(0) + f(.5) + \dots + f(3.5)] = 5.5$$

$$b) (.5) [f(.5) + f(1) + \dots + f(4)] = 13.5$$

$$c) (.5) [f(.25) + f(.75) + \dots + f(3.75)] = 9.25$$

$$d) \left(\frac{.5}{2}\right) [f(0) + 2f(.5) + 2f(1) + \dots + 2f(3.5) + f(4)] = 9.5$$

$$\text{actual area} = 9.333$$

Evaluate each definite integral by hand:

3. $\int_1^2 \frac{x^2+3}{x} dx$

$$\int_1^2 (x^2+3)x^{-1} dx$$

$$\int_1^2 x + 3x^{-1} dx$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3\ln|x| \right]_1^2$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{2}(2)^2 + 3\ln 2 \right] - \left[\frac{1}{2}(1)^2 + 3\ln(1) \right]$$

$$\frac{3}{2} + 3\ln 2$$

4. $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec^2 x dx$

$$\tan x \Big|_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \tan(0)$$

$$1 - 0$$

$$1$$

Evaluate each indefinite integral:

5. $\int 2x^3 + \sec x - \frac{3}{x^2} dx$

$$\frac{1}{2}x^4 + \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + 3x^{-1} + C$$

6. $\int \frac{4}{x} + \csc x \cot x + 7 dx$

$$4\ln|x| - \csc x + 7x + C$$

7. $\int \frac{x^4 - 3x^2 - 5}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

$$\int (x^4 - 3x^2 - 5)x^{-1/2} dx$$

$$\int x^{7/2} - 3x^{3/2} - 5x^{1/2} dx$$

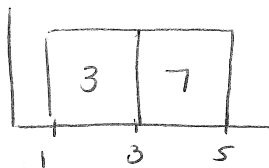
$$\frac{2}{9}x^{9/2} - \frac{2}{15}x^{5/2} - \frac{10}{3}x^{3/2} + C$$

8. $\int 4e^x + \tan(x) - \sec^2(x) dx$

$$4e^x - \ln|\cos x| - \tan x + C$$

9. Given: $\int_3^1 f(x) dx = -3$ & $\int_3^5 f(x) dx = 7$

Find: $\int_1^5 f(x) dx = 10$



10. Given: $\int_0^9 f(x) dx = 12$ & $\int_9^3 f(x) dx = 5$

Find: $\int_0^3 f(x) dx = 17$

